

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY (NEWARK)**

BERNHARD KUHMSTEDT, an individual,

Plaintiff,

v.

STERLING SOUND EDGEWATER, a New Jersey based corporation d/b/a “STERLING-SOUND.COM”; and DOES 1-10,

Defendants.

Case No.:

**COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT  
INFRINGEMENT**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

Plaintiff Bernhard Kühmstedt (the “Plaintiff” or “Kühmstedt”), by and through his undersigned attorneys, for his complaint against defendants STERLING SOUND EDGEWATER d/b/a “STERLINGSOUND.COM” (“STERLING SOUND”) and defendants DOES 1-10 (collectively the “Defendants”), hereby alleges as follows:

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. This action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976, Title 17 U.S.C., § 101 *et seq.*
2. This Court has federal question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 1338 (a) and (b).
3. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) and 1400(a) in that this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the acts and omissions giving rise to the claims occurred.

**PARTIES**

4. Kühmstedt is an individual currently residing in Munich, Germany.
5. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that defendant STERLING SOUND, is a corporation located in Edgewater, New Jersey, and doing business in the State of New York.

6. Defendant DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, are other parties who have infringed Plaintiff's copyright, have contributed to the infringement of Plaintiff's copyright, or have engaged in one or more of the wrongful practices alleged herein. The true names, whether corporate, individual or otherwise, of defendant DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, are presently unknown to Plaintiff, who therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names, and will seek leave to amend this Complaint to show their true names and capacities when same have been ascertained.

7. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times relevant hereto each of the Defendants was the agent, affiliate, officer, director, manager, principal, alter-ego, and/or employee of the remaining Defendants and was at all times acting within the scope of such agency, affiliation, alter-ego relationship and/or employment; and actively participated in or subsequently ratified and adopted, or both, each and all of the acts or conduct alleged, with full knowledge of all the facts and circumstances, including, but not limited to, full knowledge of each and every violation of Plaintiff's rights and the damages proximately caused thereby.

### INTRODUCTION

8. Kühmstedt is an accomplished and critically acclaimed photographer. He created and owns and original photograph of singer Jesse McCartney ("Subject Photography"), a true and correct copy of which is attached as **Exhibit A**.

9. Kühmstedt obtained all ownership, interest, and rights in the Subject Photography. Plaintiff exclusively owns the Subject Photography, its copyrights, and any related accrued claims.

10. The Subject Photography is registered with the Copyright Office and Plaintiff owns that registration. Or, in the alternative, the work is exempt from the registration requirement per the Berne Convention.

11. Defendants, and each of them, have willfully copied, reproduced, displayed, and distributed the Subject Photography for financial benefit and without Plaintiff's consent, at and

on websites bearing the URL(s) depicted in **Exhibit B** hereto. Said material will be referred to as “Infringing Content” herein.

12. Plaintiff did not consent to said use of the Subject Photography.

13. Plaintiff sent a cease and desist letter to Defendant on February 28, 2022 indicating a complaint would be filed and that litigation would be required should Defendant fail to comply with the cease-and-desist letter and amicably resolve the matter. Defendants failed to meaningfully respond.

**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

**(Copyright Infringement - Against All Defendants, and Each)**

14. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs.

15. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, accessed the Subject Photography by without limitation, viewing the Subject Photography on Plaintiff’s website or social media profiles, on other sites online, or in physical publications. The identifiability of the copying also shows access.

16. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, copied, reproduced, displayed, and distributed the Subject Photography online at and on websites bearing the URL(s) depicted in **Exhibit B** hereto.

17. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, infringed Plaintiff’s copyrights by creating infringing derivative works from the Subject Photography and publishing same to the public.

18. Due to Defendants,’ and each of their, acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered general and special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

19. Due to Defendants’ acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of Plaintiff’s rights in the Subject Photography. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants’ profits directly and indirectly attributable to

Defendants' infringement of Plaintiff's rights in the Subject Photography in an amount to be established at trial.

20. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above, which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act in the sum of up to \$150,000.00 per infringement and/or a preclusion from asserting certain equitable and other defenses.

**SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

**(For Vicarious and/or Contributory Copyright Infringement – Against all Defendants, and Each)**

21. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs.

22. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants knowingly induced, participated in, aided and abetted in and profited from the illegal reproduction and distribution of the Subject Photography as alleged hereinabove. Such conduct included, without limitation, publishing photographs obtained from third parties that Defendant(s) knew, or should have known, were not authorized to be published by Defendant(s); publishing the Infringing Content on affiliate, third-party, and social media sites; and distributing the Infringing Content to third-parties for further publication.

23. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, are vicariously liable for the infringement alleged herein because they had the right and ability to supervise the infringing conduct and because they had a direct financial interest in the infringing conduct. Specifically, Defendants, and each of them, received revenue in connection with the Infringing Content, and were able to supervise the distribution, broadcast, and publication of said content.

24. By reason of the Defendants,’ and each of their, acts of contributory and vicarious infringement as alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered general and special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

25. Due to Defendants’ acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of Plaintiff’s rights in the Subject Photography. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants’ profits directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants’ infringement of their rights in the Subject Photography, in an amount to be established at trial.

26. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above, which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act in the sum of up to \$150,000.00 per infringement and/or a preclusion from asserting certain equitable and other defenses.

### **THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

#### **(For Violations of the 17 U.S.C. §1202 – Against all Defendants, and Each)**

27. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs.

28. The Subject Photography was routinely published with attribution, credit, and other copyright management information identifying Plaintiff as the author,

29. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, removed Plaintiff’s copyright management information, as described above, from the Subject Photography, and added false copyright management information (“CMI”), to the Subject Photography, before distributing and publishing same.

30. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, distributed and published the Subject Photography at and on websites bearing the URL(s)

depicted in **Exhibit B** hereto, removing Plaintiff's attribution information, including without limitation his name and/or metadata.

31. The aforementioned facts concern "copyright management information" as that phrase is defined in 17 U.S.C. § 1202(c) and said information on and in the Infringing Content is false.

32. When Defendants distributed and published the Subject Photography, they knowingly provided and/or distributed false copyright management information in violation of 17 U.S.C. § 1202(a). As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been damaged and may recover those damages as well as Defendants' profits, and/or statutory damages, and attorneys' fees under 17 U.S.C. § 1203.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

**Against all Defendants, and Each:**

**With Respect to Each Claim for Relief:**

a. That Defendants, and each of them, as well as their employees, agents, or anyone acting in concert with them, be enjoined from infringing Plaintiff's copyright in the Subject Photography, including, without limitation, an order requiring Defendants, and each of them, to remove the Subject Photography from their respective websites, catalogs, marketing and advertisement materials;

b. That Plaintiff be awarded all profits of Defendants, and each of them, plus all losses of Plaintiff, plus any other monetary advantage gained by the Defendants, and each of them, through their infringement, the exact sum to be proven at the time of trial, and, to the extent available, statutory damages as available under the 17 U.S.C. § 504 17 U.S.C. §1203, and other applicable law;

c. That a constructive trust be entered over any revenues or other proceeds realized by Defendants, and each of them, through their infringement of Plaintiff's intellectual property rights;

- d. That Plaintiff be awarded his attorneys' fees as available under the Copyright Act 17 U.S.C. § 505 et seq.;
- e. That Plaintiff be awarded his costs and fees under the statutes set forth above;
- f. That Plaintiff be awarded statutory damages and/or penalties under the statutes set forth above;
- g. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest as allowed by law;
- h. That Plaintiff be awarded the costs of this action; and
- i. That Plaintiff be awarded such further legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper.

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury in this action of all issues so triable.

Dated: Tenafly, New Jersey  
April 23, 2024

Respectfully Submitted,

**LAW OFFICES OF PAUL S.  
HABERMAN LLC**

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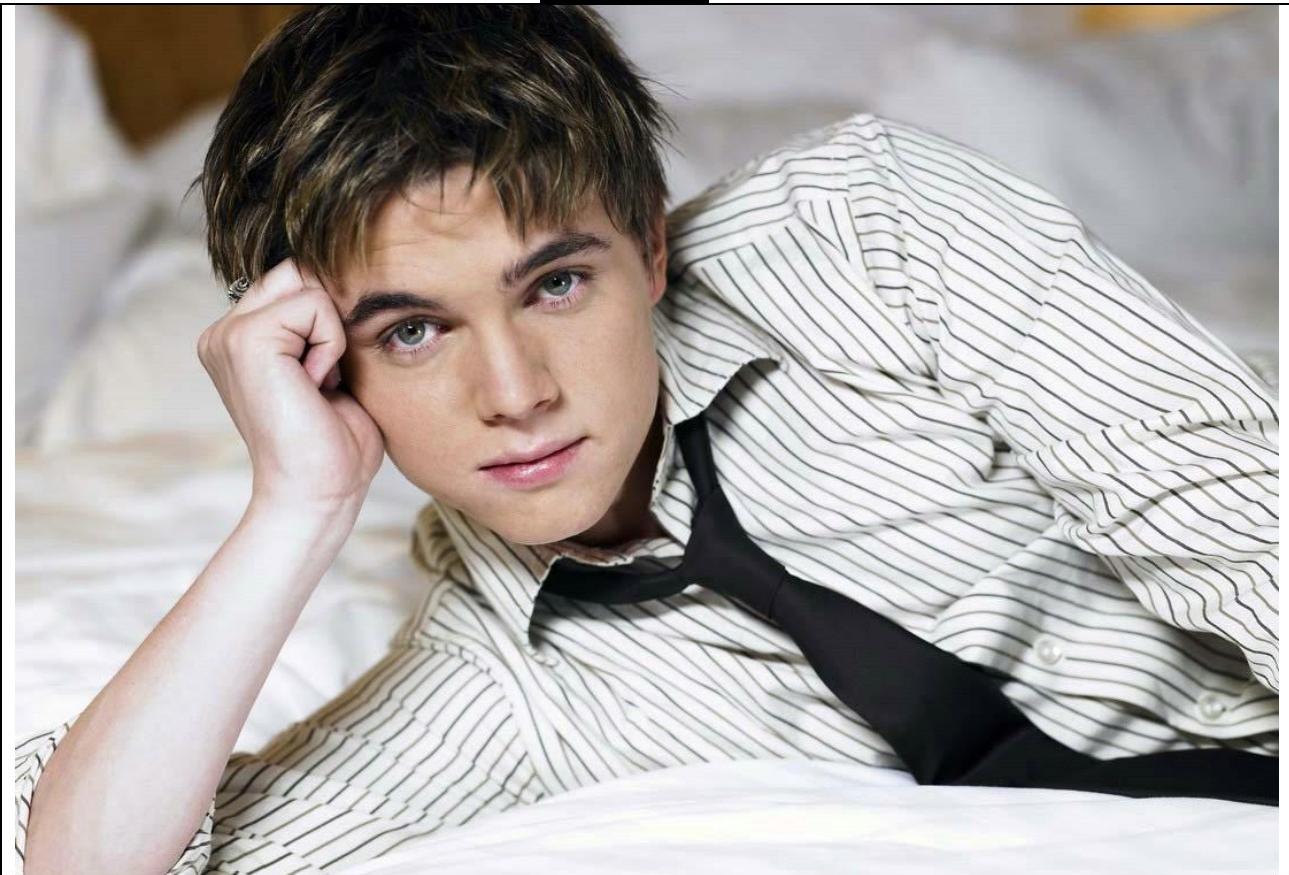
Of Counsel to:

**DONIGER / BURROUGHS**

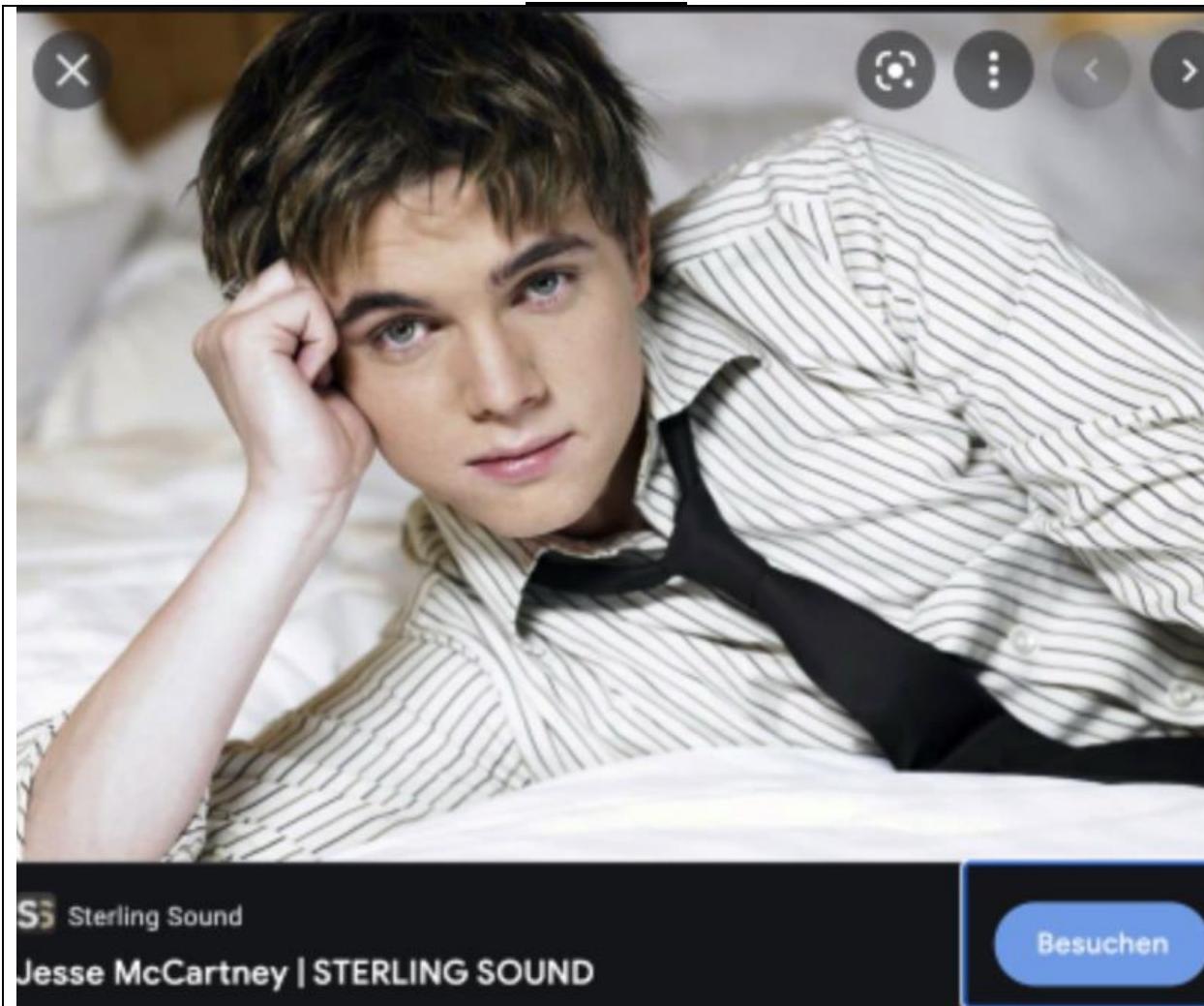
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**EXHIBIT A**



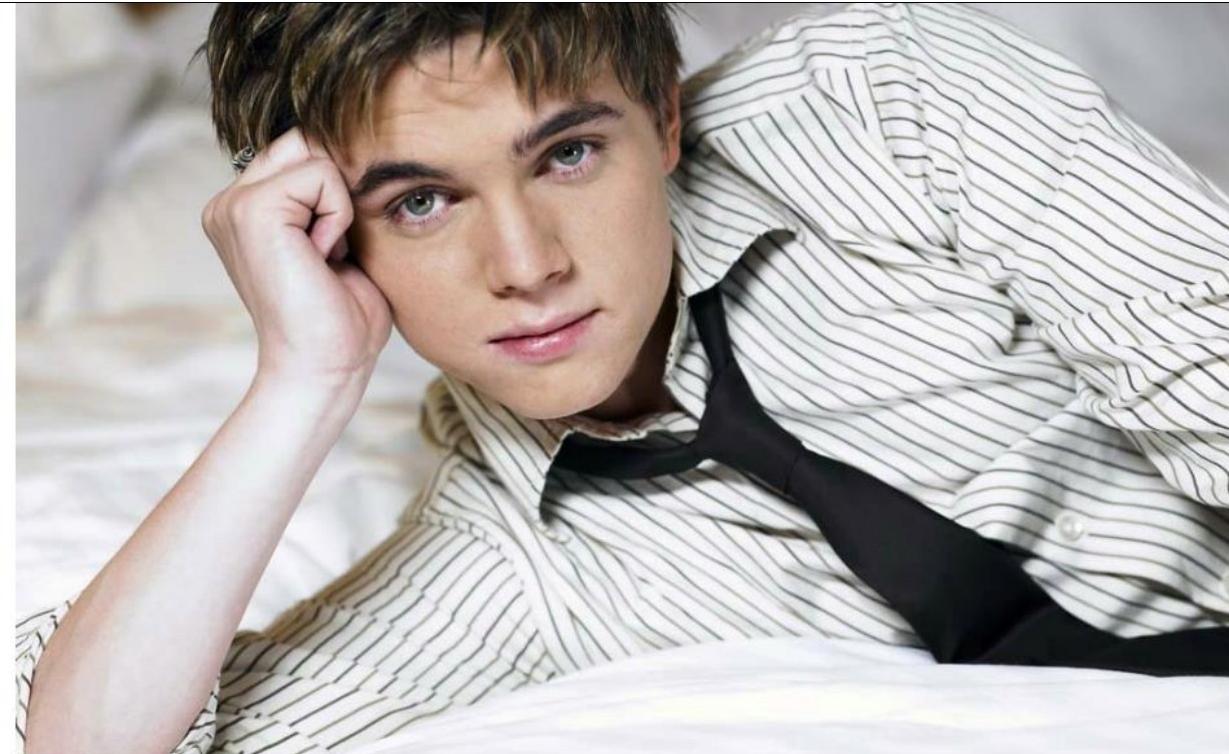
**EXHIBIT B**



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